

Patronage and Clientelism in Asian Democracies

Fall 2023

Course Number: 1121_265784001_亞洲民主國家的侍從主義



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|---------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Office Hours | M, Tu 2-4 PM & by appt. | Class Time | Tuesday 5-8 PM |
| Office # | 綜合North Wing, 13F | Classroom # | 綜合271215 |
| Instructor | Jacob Reidhead | Websites | https://moodle.nccu.edu.tw/course/view.php?id=33394 |
| Email | reidhead@g.nccu.edu.tw | | |

1. Introduction

Content: Patriarchal authority predates the modern state, but new varieties of patronage and clientelism remain prominent features of Asian democracies. This course surveys the following topics across Korea, Japan, Taiwan, the Philippines, Malaysia, Thailand and Indonesia:

- Patriarchy, Patrimonialism and Neopatrimonialism
- Clientelism and Machine Politics
- Crony Capitalism and Corporate Lobbying
- Quantitative & Qualitative Research Methods for Studying Informal Politics

Audience: A special topics elective for NCCU IDAS doctoral students, this course may also be of interest to Masters and upper-division undergraduate students learning advanced research skills.

Prerequisites: No prerequisites. Students will be expected to read and write at a graduate level.

2. Intended Learning Outcomes

This course aims to help students master these knowledge domains:

1. Explain general concepts of patronage and clientelism, as well as their causes and effects.
2. Compare instances of patronage and clientelism in Asian democracies.
3. Explain the methods used to study informal politics.

And these academic skills:

4. Evaluate academic research articles.
5. Write a literature review which is centered on a particular research question.
6. Propose a study of informal politics which includes an appropriate research method(s).
7. Engage in critical discussions about other people's research as well as your own.

3. Course Activities

Course activities are broadly defined below. Detailed instructions and grading rubrics will be uploaded to the course website and introduced in class.

Review Videos – 30% of Overall Grade

At the beginning of the semester, students will form teams of 1-3 students. Several times throughout the semester, the instructor will select a topic in informal politics and your team will prepare a Review Video reviewing one academic article on that topic. The instructor will provide detailed instructions and a grading rubric in a separate document, but the basic steps are:

1. As a team, search for a relevant article. Submit a list of 4-5 articles to the instructor. The instructor will choose one of these for your team to review.
2. Individually, read and outline the article. Critically evaluate the article's research question, arguments, research design, data, methods, analysis and conclusions.
3. As a team, compare notes and produce a 10-15 minute Review Video reviewing the article.
4. Individually, watch all the Review Videos outside of class.
5. As a class, critique and discuss the Review Videos in a Review Roundtable.

Literature Review – 30% of Overall Grade

Throughout the semester, each student will also undertake several milestones leading up to an original Literature Review and Research Proposal. The instructor will provide detailed instructions and a grading rubric in a separate document, but the basic milestones for the literature review are:

1. Preliminary Consultation – schedule preliminary consultation out-of-class
2. Literature Review, Draft – submit for feedback and schedule consultation
3. Literature Review, Final Version – submit for a grade – 30% of Overall Grade

Research Proposal – 30% of Overall Grade

The first half of the Research Proposal is the Literature Review, mentioned above. The instructor will provide detailed instructions and a grading rubric in a separate document for the second half of the research proposal, but the basic milestones are:

1. Proposal, Draft – submit for feedback and schedule consultation
2. Peer Reviews – return to peers and discuss in class
3. Presentation – present and discuss proposal in class
4. Proposal, Final Version – submit for a grade – 30% of Overall Grade

Oral Exam - 10% of Overall Grade

Students will schedule a one-on-one oral exam with the instructor at some point before the end of the semester. An oral exam review sheet will be provided to students and this will include the list of questions which students may be asked during the oral exam. The oral exam will test a student's knowledge of:

1. General concepts of patronage and clientelism, as well as their causes and effects.
2. Instances of patronage and clientelism in Asian democracies.
3. Methods used to study informal politics.

Class Sessions and Preparation

Class sessions will be divided into one of three types:

1. Lecture & Discussion
2. Article Review Roundtables
3. Skills Workshops
 - a. How to Write a Literature Review
 - b. How to Write a Research Proposal
 - c. How to Conduct Fieldwork and Interviews on Sensitive Topics

Students are expected to prepare for class in advance and participate in classroom discussions. Preparation for class will entail:

1. Complete reading assignments
2. Watch Article Review Videos
3. Prepare questions for the instructor and peer presenters

Activity-ILO Matrix

Course activities support Intended Learning Outcomes in the following way.

| | ILO 1. Know concepts | ILO 2. Know cases | ILO 3. Know methods | ILO 4. Evaluate research | ILO 5. Write lit review | ILO 6. Propose study | ILO 7. Critical discussion |
|---------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|
| In-Class Discussion | x | x | x | x | | | x |
| Review Videos | x | x | x | x | | | |
| Review Roundtables | x | x | x | x | | | x |
| Preliminary Consult | | | | x | x | x | |
| Lit Review, Draft | x | x | x | x | x | | |
| Lit Review, Final | x | x | x | x | x | | |
| Proposal, Draft | | | | | x | x | |
| Presentation | | | | | | x | x |
| Proposal, Final | | | | | x | x | |
| Oral Exam | x | x | x | | | | x |

4. Policies

Grading Rubric

| Task | Percent of Overall Grade | Non-Graded Requirements |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| In-Class Participation | - | After TWO FREE ABSENCES, each unexcused absence is -5% |
| Review Videos | 30% | |
| Literature Review <ul style="list-style-type: none">- Preliminary Consultation- Draft & Consultation- Final Version | - - 30% | All tasks required to receive Literature Review grade. |
| Research Proposal <ul style="list-style-type: none">- Draft & Consultation- Presentation- Revised Version | - - 30% | All tasks required to receive Research Proposal grade. |
| Oral Exam | 10% | |

Attendance Policy

Class attendance is essential to students' achieving the Intended Learning Outcomes; however, students must also balance learning with other life priorities. As a result, this course allows students to have TWO FREE ABSENCES during the semester. After two free absences, each unexcused absence will subtract 5% from the student's overall grade. Arriving to class late, or leaving class early, by more than 10 minutes will be counted as half an absence.

Excused absences will not affect students' grades and do not count as the student's two free absences. Excused absences require:

- a note from a doctor, in the case of a medical emergency
- a note from an administrator, if absent due to an official university event
- the instructor's discretion, in the case of a family emergency (e.g., funeral)

Absences due to the following reasons will not be excused:

- trouble with a vehicle, parking and traffic
- vacations
- jobs and internships
- absence due to working on homework or a class project

University Policy on Academic Integrity

University Policy for Students with Disabilities

5. Materials

Week 2 – September 18 – Patriarchy, Patrimonialism and the Patrimonial State

- Weber, M. (1978). Chapter 12. Patriarchalism and Patrimonialism. In *Economy and Society: An Outline of Interpretive Sociology*. University of California Press.
- Guasti, L., Schmidt, S. W., Scott, J. C., & Lande, C. (1977). Friends, Followers, and Factions. A Reader in Political.
- Eisenstadt, S. N., & Roniger, L. (1984). Patrons, clients and friends: Interpersonal relations and the structure of trust in society. Cambridge University Press.

Week 3 – September 25 – Neopatrimonialism

Early definitions of neopatrimonialism

- Roth, G. (1968). Personal rulership, patrimonialism, and empire-building in the new states. *World politics*, 20(2), 194-206.
- Eisenstadt, S. N. (1973). Traditional patrimonialism and modern neopatrimonialism.

Varieties of neopatrimonialism. Comparing attributes, trajectories and transitions.

- Bratton, M., & Van de Walle, N. (1994). Neopatrimonial regimes and political transitions in Africa. *World politics*, 46(4), 453-489.
- Lustick, I. S., & Cartrite, B. (2005, September). Virtualstan: An Agent-Based Modeling Strategy for the Comparative Dynamics of Authoritarian Regimes: Bureaucratic Authoritarianism, Bureaucratic Feudalism, and Neopatrimonialism. In Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington, DC, September (Vol. 1, No. 7).
- Khan, M. H., & Gray, H. (2006). State weakness in developing countries and strategies of institutional reform: Operational implications for anti-corruption policy and a case study of Tanzania.
- Erdmann, G., & Engel, U. (2007). Neopatrimonialism reconsidered: Critical review and elaboration of an elusive concept. *Commonwealth & Comparative Politics*, 45(1), 95-119.
- Ilkhamov, A. (2007). Neopatrimonialism, interest groups and patronage networks: the impasses of the governance system in Uzbekistan. *Central Asian Survey*, 26(1), 65-84.
- Pitcher, A., Moran, M. H., & Johnston, M. (2009). Rethinking patrimonialism and neopatrimonialism in Africa. *African Studies Review*, 52(1), 125-156.
- Laruelle, M. (2012). Discussing neopatrimonialism and patronal presidentialism in the Central Asian context. *Demokratizatsiya*, 20(4), 301.
- Lewis, D. (2012). Understanding the authoritarian state: Neopatrimonialism in Central Asia. *Brown J. World Aff.*, 19, 115.

Neopatrimonialism, good or bad?

- Theobald, R. (1982). Patrimonialism. *World politics*, 34(4), 548-559.
- Médard, Jean François (1982): The Underdeveloped State in Africa: Political Clientelism or Neo-patrimonialism?, in: Clapham, Christopher (ed.), *Private Patronage and Public Power: Political Clientelism and the Modern State*, London: Frances Pinter, pp. 162-189.
- Olukoshi, A. O. (1998). The elusive prince of Denmark: Structural adjustment and the crisis of governance in Africa (No. 104). Nordic Africa Institute.
- O'Neil, T. (2007). *Neopatrimonialism and public sector performance and reform*. London: Overseas Development Institute.
- **Bach, D. C. (2011). *Patrimonialism and neopatrimonialism: comparative trajectories and readings*. *Commonwealth & Comparative Politics*, 49(3), 275-294.**
- Ang, Y. Y. (2020). *China's gilded age: The paradox of economic boom and vast corruption*. Cambridge University Press.

Week 4 – October 2 – Neopatrimonialism in Asian Democracies

- **Hymans, J. (2008). *Assessing North Korean Nuclear Intentions and Capacities: A New Approach*. *Journal of East Asian Studies*, 8(2), 259-292.
doi:10.1017/S1598240800005324**
- Kim, K. S. (2012). North Korea's Perception and Policy on a Northeast Asian Order. *North Korean Review*, 22-36.
- Abegaz, B. (2013). Political parties in business: Rent seekers, developmentalists, or both?. *Journal of Development Studies*, 49(11), 1467-1483.
- Charrad, M. M., & Adams, J. P. (Eds.). (2015). *Patrimonial Capitalism and Empire*. Emerald Group Publishing.
- **Goh, D. P. (2015). *Colonialism, Neopatrimonialism, and Hybrid State Formation in Malaysia and the Philippines*. In *Patrimonial Capitalism and Empire* (pp. 165-190). Emerald Group Publishing Limited.**
- Morgenbesser, L. (2016). *Behind the façade: Elections under authoritarianism in Southeast Asia*. State University of New York Press.
- Morgenbesser, L., & Pepinsky, T. (2016). *States, neopatrimonialism, and elections: Democratization in Southeast Asia*. Griffith: Griffith University.
- Bizhan, N. (2018). Aid and state-building, Part I: South Korea and Taiwan. *Third World Quarterly*, 39(5), 999-1013.
- Weiss, M. L. (2019). Electing Reform Barisan Nasional Neopatrimonialism as Impetus for and Challenge to Malaysia's Democratic Transition. *Taiwan Journal of Democracy*, 15(1).

- Im, H. B., & Im, H. B. (2020). Recasting Park Chung Hee's Authoritarianism: Myths, Reality and Legacies. *Democratization and Democracy in South Korea, 1960–Present*, 49-74.

Week 5 – October 9 – National Holiday

Week 6 – October 16 – Video Review Roundtable on Neopatrimonialism

Article Review Videos

- **Pablo:** Snyder, R. (1992). Explaining transitions from neopatrimonial dictatorships. *Comparative Politics*, 379-399.
- **Andras:** Robinson, N. (2017). Russian neo-patrimonialism and Putin's 'cultural turn'. *Europe-Asia Studies*, 69(2), 348-366.
- **Marco:** Nishizaki, Y. (2018). New wine in an old bottle: Female politicians, family rule, and democratization in Thailand. *The Journal of Asian Studies*, 77(2), 375-403.
- **Hamish:** Maley, W. (2018). Institutional design, Neopatrimonialism, and the Politics of Aid in Afghanistan. *Asian Survey*, 58(6), 995-1015.
- **Yimovie:**

Week 7 – October 23 – Clientelistic Linkages and Intra-Elite Patronage

Machine Politics & Clientelism

- Weingrod, A. (1968). Patrons, patronage, and political parties. *Comparative studies in Society and History*, 10(4), 377-400.
- Scott, James (1969): Corruption, Machine Politics and Political Change, in: *American Political Science Review*, 63, pp. 1142-1158.
- Lemarchand, R., & Legg, K. (1972). Political clientelism and development: A preliminary analysis. *Comparative politics*, 4(2), 149-178.
- Scott, J. C. (1972). Patron-client politics and political change in Southeast Asia. *American political science review*, 66(1), 91-113.
- Eisenstadt, S. N., & Roniger, L. (1981). Clientelism in communist systems: A comparative perspective. *Studies in Comparative Communism*, 233-245.
- Médard, Jean François (1982): The Underdeveloped State in Africa: Political Clientelism or Neo-patrimonialism?, in: Clapham, Christopher (ed.), *Private Patronage and Public Power: Political Clientelism and the Modern State*, London: Frances Pinter, pp. 162-189.

- Theobald, R. (1982). Patrimonialism. *World politics*, 34(4), 548-559.
- Paik, W., & Baum, R. (2014). Clientelism with Chinese characteristics: Local patronage networks in post-reform China. *Political Science Quarterly*, 129(4), 675-702.

Programmatic vs Clientelistic Linkage Strategies

- Kitschelt, H. (2000). Linkages between citizens and politicians in democratic polities. *Comparative political studies*, 33(6-7), 845-879.
- Kitschelt, H., & Wilkinson, S. I. (Eds.). (2007). *Patrons, clients and policies: Patterns of democratic accountability and political competition*. Cambridge University Press.
- Kitschelt, H., & Kselman, D. M. (2013). *Economic development, democratic experience, and political parties' linkage strategies*. *Comparative political studies*, 46(11), 1453-1484.
- Yildirim, K., & Kitschelt, H. (2020). Analytical perspectives on varieties of clientelism. *Democratization*, 27(1), 20-43.

Clientelism and Democracy

- Fox, J. (1994). The difficult transition from clientelism to citizenship: Lessons from Mexico. *World politics*, 46(2), 151-184.
- Hicken, A. (2011). Clientelism. *Annual review of political science*, 14, 289-310.
- Weitz-Shapiro, R. (2012). What wins votes: Why some politicians opt out of clientelism. *American journal of political science*, 56(3), 568-583.
- Grindle, M. (2016). Democracy and clientelism: how uneasy a relationship?. *Latin American Research Review*, 51(3), 241-250.

Week 8 – October 30 – Clientelism & Intra-Elite Patronage in Taiwan

Factions, voter clientelism and intra-elite patronage in the early years of Taiwan's democracy

- Bosco, J. (1992). *Taiwan factions: Guanxi, patronage, and the state in local politics*. *Ethnology*, 31(2), 157-183.
- Bosco, Joseph (1994). "Faction Versus Ideology: Mobilization Strategies in Taiwan's Elections," *China Quarterly* 138: 28–62.
- Wang, F. (1994). The political economy of authoritarian clientelism in Taiwan. *Democracy, clientelism, and civil society*, 36, 181-206.
- Wang, C. S. (1996). *Faction politics in Taiwan: A perspective on patron-client theory*. University of Kansas.

- Rigger, S. (2001). Chapter 5. Factionalism. In *From opposition to power: Taiwan's democratic progressive party*. Lynne Rienner Publishers.
- Wang, C. S. (2004). Democratization and the breakdown of clientelism in Taiwan, 1987–2001. The University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill.
- Fell, D. (2006). Party politics in Taiwan: party change and the democratic evolution of Taiwan, 1991-2004. Routledge.
- Wang, C. S., & Kurzman, C. (2007). Dilemmas of electoral clientelism: Taiwan, 1993. *International Political Science Review*, 28(2), 225-245.
- Lee, P. C. (2012). Political clientelism and professional baseball in Taiwan: The merger between the two leagues in 2003. *International Review for the Sociology of Sport*, 47(4), 475-491.
- Wang, Y. T. (2012). A Case Study of Parties' Programmatic and Clientelistic Electoral Appeals in Taiwan. *Research and Dialogue on Programmatic Parties and Party Systems Case Study Reports*, 190.
- Lee, P. C., & Jiang, R. S. (2013). Clientelism and sport policy in Taiwan. In *Routledge Handbook of Sport Policy* (pp. 154-166). Routledge.
- You, J. S. (2014). Land reform, inequality, and corruption: A comparative historical study of Korea, Taiwan, and the Philippines. *The Korean Journal of International Studies*, 12, 191-224.

Week 9 – November 6 – Clientelism & Intra-Elite Patronage in Asian Democracies

Factions, voter clientelism and intra-elite patronage in contemporary Asian Democracies

- Newbury, C. (1993). Patrons and clients in the Pacific: The long view. *The Journal of Pacific History*, 28(2), 256-277.
- Doner, Richard F., Ansil Ramsay, and Sylvia Maxfield. "Competitive clientelism and economic governance: The case of Thailand." *Business and the state in developing countries* (1997): 237-276.
- Jesudason, J. V. (1997). The developmental clientelist state: The Malaysian case. *Humboldt Journal of Social Relations*, 23(1/2), 147-173.
- Zappala, G. (1998). Clientelism, political culture and ethnic politics in Australia. *Australian Journal of Political Science*, 33(3), 381-397.
- Callahan, William A. "Social capital and corruption: Vote buying and the politics of reform in Thailand." *Perspectives on Politics* 3, no. 3 (2005): 495-508.
- Cheol Hee Park (2008) A Comparative Institutional Analysis of Korean and Japanese Clientelism, *Asian Journal of Political Science*, 16:2, 111-129, DOI: 10.1080/02185370802203992
- Munoz, W. (2010). Conceptualizing and measuring clientelism. In Paper to be presented at the workshop on Neopatrimonialism in Various World Regions. GIGA: German Institute of Global and Area Studies, Hamburg.

- Wang, Y. T. (2012). A Case Study of Parties' Programmatic and Clientelistic Electoral Appeals in Taiwan. *Research and Dialogue on Programmatic Parties and Party Systems Case Study Reports*, 190.
- Hellmann, O. (2014). Outsourcing candidate selection: The fight against clientelism in East Asian parties. *Party Politics*, 20(1), 52-62.
- Hutchcroft, P. D. (2014). Linking capital and countryside: Patronage and clientelism in Japan, Thailand, and the Philippines. *Clientelism, social policy, and the quality of democracy*, 174-203.
- Aspinall, E. (2014). When brokers betray: Clientelism, social networks, and electoral politics in Indonesia. *Critical Asian Studies*, 46(4), 545-570.
- Allen, N. W. (2015). Clientelism and the personal vote in Indonesia. *Electoral Studies*, 37, 73-85.
- You, J. S. (2015). *Democracy, Inequality and Corruption: Korea, Taiwan and the Philippines Compared*. Cambridge University Press.
- Kongkirati, P., & Kanchoochat, V. (2018). The Prayuth regime: Embedded military and hierarchical capitalism in Thailand. *TRaNS: Trans-Regional and-National Studies of Southeast Asia*, 6(2), 279-305.
- Berenschot, W., & Mulder, P. (2019). Explaining regional variation in local governance: Clientelism and state-dependency in Indonesia. *World Development*, 122, 233-244.
- Yuda, T. K. (2021). The complementary roles between clientelism and familism in social policy development. *Social Policy & Administration*, 55(7), 1370-1392.
- Munshi, S. (2022). Clientelism or public goods: dilemma in a 'divided democracy'. *Constitutional Political Economy*, 33(4), 483-506.

Clientelism, Ethnicity, Nationalism and Citizenship

- Van Klinken, G. (2008). The limits of ethnic clientelism in Indonesia. *RIMA: Review of Indonesian and Malaysian Affairs*, 42(2), 35-65.
- Soedirgo, J. (2018). Informal networks and religious intolerance: how clientelism incentivizes the discrimination of the Ahmadiyah in Indonesia. *Citizenship Studies*, 22(2), 191-207.

2020. Democratization, 27(1) Special Edition on Clientelism in Democracies

- Aspinall, E., & Hicken, A. (2020). Guns for hire and enduring machines: Clientelism beyond parties in Indonesia and the Philippines. *Democratization*, 27(1), 137-156.
- Berenschot, W., & Aspinall, E. (2020). How clientelism varies: Comparing patronage democracies. *Democratization*, 27(1), 1-19.
- Veenendaal, W., & Corbett, J. (2020). Clientelism in small states: how smallness influences patron–client networks in the Caribbean and the Pacific. *Democratization*, 27(1), 61-80.
- Weiss, M. L. (2020). Duelling networks: Relational clientelism in electoral-authoritarian Malaysia. *Democratization*, 27(1), 100-118.

Week 10 – November 13 – Video Review Roundtable on Clientelism

Article Review Videos

- **Pablo:** You, J. S. (2015). *Democracy, Inequality and Corruption: Korea, Taiwan and the Philippines Compared*. Cambridge University Press.
- **Andras:** Van Klinken, G. (2008). The limits of ethnic clientelism in Indonesia. *RIMA: Review of Indonesian and Malaysian Affairs*, 42(2), 35-65.
- **Marco:** Kongkirati, P., & Kanchoochat, V. (2018). The Prayuth regime: Embedded military and hierarchical capitalism in Thailand. *TRaNS: Trans-Regional and-National Studies of Southeast Asia*, 6(2), 279-305.
- **Hamish:** Berenschot, W., & Aspinall, E. (2020). How clientelism varies: Comparing patronage democracies. *Democratization*, 27(1), 1-19.
- **Yimovie:**

Week 11 – November 20 – Crony Capitalism: Rent-Seeking & Economic Development

- **Kang, D. C. (2002).** *Crony capitalism: Corruption and development in South Korea and the Philippines*. Cambridge university press.
- *See optional readings below*

Week 12 – November 27 – Crony Capitalism: Global Capitalism & Asian Financial Crisis

- **Kim, B. K., & Im, H. B. (2001).** ‘Crony capitalism’ in South Korea, Thailand and Taiwan: myth and reality. *Journal of East Asian Studies*, 1(1), 5-52.
- **Khair, A. H. A., Haniffa, R., Hudaib, M., & Karim, M. N. A. (2015, September).** Personalisation of power, neoliberalism and the production of corruption. In *Accounting Forum* (Vol. 39, No. 3, pp. 225-235).
- *See optional readings below*

Week 13 – December 4 – Crony Capitalism: Machine Politics & Democratic Governance

- **Tilly, C. (2007).** *Democracy*. Cambridge University Press.
 - Chapter 1. What is Democracy
- **Fukuyama, F. (2014).** *Political order and political decay: From the industrial revolution to the globalization of democracy*. Macmillan.
 - Chapter 13. Good Government, Bad Government
 - Chapter 31. Political Decay
 - Chapter 33: Congress and the Repatrimonialization of American Politics
- *See optional readings below*

Crony capitalism - Financial & economic analysis (optional)

- Lee, E. (1999). The debate on the causes of the Asian crisis: Crony capitalism versus international system failure. *Internationale politik und gesellschaft*, 162-167.
- Wei, S. J., & Zeckhauser, R. (1999). Dark deals and dampened destinies: corruption and economic performance. *Japan and the World Economy*, 11(3), 443-454.
- Wei, S. J. (2001). Domestic crony capitalism and international fickle capital: is there a connection?. *International finance*, 4(1), 15-45.
- Enderwick, P. (2005). What's bad about crony capitalism?. *Asian Business & Management*, 4, 117-132.
- Economist. (2016).
<https://www.economist.com/graphic-detail/2016/05/05/comparing-crony-capitalism-around-the-world>
- Merkel, W. (2018). Is capitalism compatible with democracy?. *Democracy and Crisis: Challenges in Turbulent Times*, 253-271.
- Reinsberg, Bernhard, Alexander Kentikelenis, and Thomas Stubbs. (2021). "Creating crony capitalism: neoliberal globalization and the fueling of corruption." *Socio-Economic Review* 19, no. 2: 607-634.

Crony capitalism - National case studies

- Robertson-Snape, F. (1999). Corruption, collusion and nepotism in Indonesia. *Third world quarterly*, 20(3), 589-602.
- Sharma, S. D. (2002). Beyond crony capitalism: From banking crisis to financial crisis in Indonesia. *Asian Journal of Social Science*, 30(2), 384-419.
- Gan, C. (2003). Poor corporate governance, market discipline and cronyism in the 1997 Asian crisis. In *Corruption and governance in Asia* (pp. 43-60). London: Palgrave Macmillan UK.
- Kang, D. C. (2003). Transaction costs and crony capitalism in East Asia. *Comparative Politics*, 439-458.
- Watts, M. (2004). Resource curse? Governmentality, oil and power in the Niger Delta, Nigeria. *Geopolitics*, 9(1), 50-80.
- White, N. J. (2004). The beginnings of crony capitalism: business, politics and economic development in Malaysia, c. 1955–70. *Modern Asian Studies*, 38(2), 389-417.
- Robison, Richard, Garry Rodan, and Kevin Hewison. (2005). "Transplanting the neoliberal state in Southeast Asia." *Asian states: Beyond the developmental perspective*: 1-18.
- You, J. S. (2005, September). Embedded autonomy or crony capitalism? Explaining corruption in South Korea, relative to Taiwan and the Philippines, focusing on the role of land reform and industrial policy. In *Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington, DC* (Vol. 7).

- Brown, R. (2006). Indonesian Corporations, Cronyism, and Corruption. *Modern Asian Studies*, 40(4), 953-992. doi:10.1017/S0026749X06002216
- Bubandt, N. (2006). Sorcery, corruption, and the dangers of democracy in Indonesia. *Journal of the Royal Anthropological Institute*, 12(2), 413-431.
- Khatri, N., Tsang, E. W., & Begley, T. M. (2006). Cronyism: A cross-cultural analysis. *Journal of International Business Studies*, 37, 61-75.
- Larsson, T. (2006). Reform, corruption, and growth: Why corruption is more devastating in Russia than in China. *Communist and Post-Communist Studies*, 39 (2), 265-281.
- Dieleman, M., & Sachs, W. M. (2008). Coevolution of institutions and corporations in emerging economies: How the Salim group morphed into an institution of Suharto's crony regime. *Journal of Management Studies*, 45(7), 1274-1300.
- Ip, P. K. (2008). Corporate social responsibility and crony capitalism in Taiwan. *Journal of business ethics*, 79, 167-177.
- Zywicki, T. (2016). Rent-seeking, crony capitalism, and the crony constitution. *Supreme Court Economic Review*, 23(1), 77-103.
- Ngo, C., & Tarko, V. (2018). Economic development in a rent-seeking society: socialism, state capitalism and crony capitalism in Vietnam. *Canadian Journal of Development Studies/Revue canadienne d'études du développement*, 39(4), 481-499.
- Veselov, D. (2019). Crony capitalism as an electoral outcome. Higher School of Economics Research Paper No. WP BRP, 217.
- Dana, T. (2020). Crony capitalism in the Palestinian Authority: a deal among friends. *Third World Quarterly*, 41(2), 247-263.
- Lough, J. (2021). Ukraine's system of crony capitalism. The challenge of dismantling "systema" Research Paper. Russia and Eurasia Programme. Chatham House.

Week 14 – December 11 – Video Review Roundtable #3 on Crony Capitalism

- **Pablo:** ...
- **Andras:** ...
- **Marco:** ...
- **Hamish:** Enderwick, P. (2005). What's bad about crony capitalism?. *Asian Business & Management*, 4, 117-132.
- **Yimovie:**

Week 15 – December 18 – Fieldwork & Interviews for Studying Patronage & Clientelism

- qualitative methods papers*

Week 16 – December 25 – Quantitative Methods for Studying Patronage & Clientelism

- quantitative methods papers
- Reidhead*

Week 17 – January 1 – Present & Discuss Proposals

Week 18 – January 8 – TBD

6. Schedule & Deadlines

| Week of | Lecture Topics | Team Video Reviews | Proposal Milestones |
|------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|
| 1. Sept 12 | Syllabus & Introduce Three Modules Tutorial: Article Review Videos | | |
| Module 1: Neopatrimonialism | | | |
| Week of | Lecture Topics | Team Video Reviews | Proposal Milestones |
| 2. Sept 19 | Lecture: Patriarchy & Patrimonialism Tutorial: Article Review Video | Sun Sept 24 Neopatrimonialism List | Sun Sept 24 Schedule Prelim Consult |
| 3. Sept 26 | Lecture: Neopatrimonialism | | |
| 4. Oct 3 | Lecture: Neopatrimonialism in Asia | | |
| 5. Oct 10 | National Holiday. No class this week. | Sun Oct 15 Neopatrimonialism Vid | |
| 6. Oct 17 | Video Review Roundtable Tutorial: Literature Review – Step 1 | | |
| Module 2: Clientelistic Linkages & Intra-Elite Patronage | | | |
| Week of | Lecture Topics | Team Video Reviews | Proposal Milestones |
| 7. Oct 24 | Lecture: Clientelism/Elite Patronage Tutorial: Literature Review – Step 2 | Sun Oct 29 Clientelism List | |
| 8. Oct 31 | Lecture: Clientelism/Patronage, TW Tutorial: Literature Review – Step 3 | | Due Sun Nov 5 Step 1 Article List |
| 9. Nov 7 | Lecture: Clientelism/Patronage, Asia | Sun Nov 12 Clientelism Vid | |
| 10. Nov 14 | Video Review Roundtable | | Due Sun Nov 19 Step 2 Theory Analysis |
| Module 3: Crony Capitalism | | | |
| Week of | Lecture Topics | Team Video Reviews | Milestones & Oral Exam |
| 11. Nov 21 | Rent-Seeking & Development | Sun Nov 26 Crony Capitalism List | |
| 12. Nov 28 | Global Capitalism & Financial Crisis Oral Exam Tips | | |
| 13. Dec 5 | Crony Capitalism & Democratic Gov Tutorial: Writing a Proposal | Sun Dec 10 Crony Capitalism Vid | |
| 14. Dec 12 | Video Review Roundtable | | Due Sun Dec 16 Step 3 Lit Review Draft |
| Module 4: Research Methods | | | |
| Week of | Lecture Topics | Team Video Reviews | Milestones & Oral Exam |
| 15. Dec 19 | Lecture: Qualitative Methods Seminar: Interviews | | |
| 16. Dec 26 | Lecture: Quantitative Methods Seminar: Statistical Analysis | | Due Sun Dec 31 Step 4 Proposal Draft |
| 17. Jan 2 | No Class. Optional consultations | | |
| 18. Jan 9 | Present & Discuss Proposals | | Due Sun Jan 14 Step 5 Revised Proposal |
| <i>Deadline for Submitting Grades: Thursday January 25</i> | | | |

